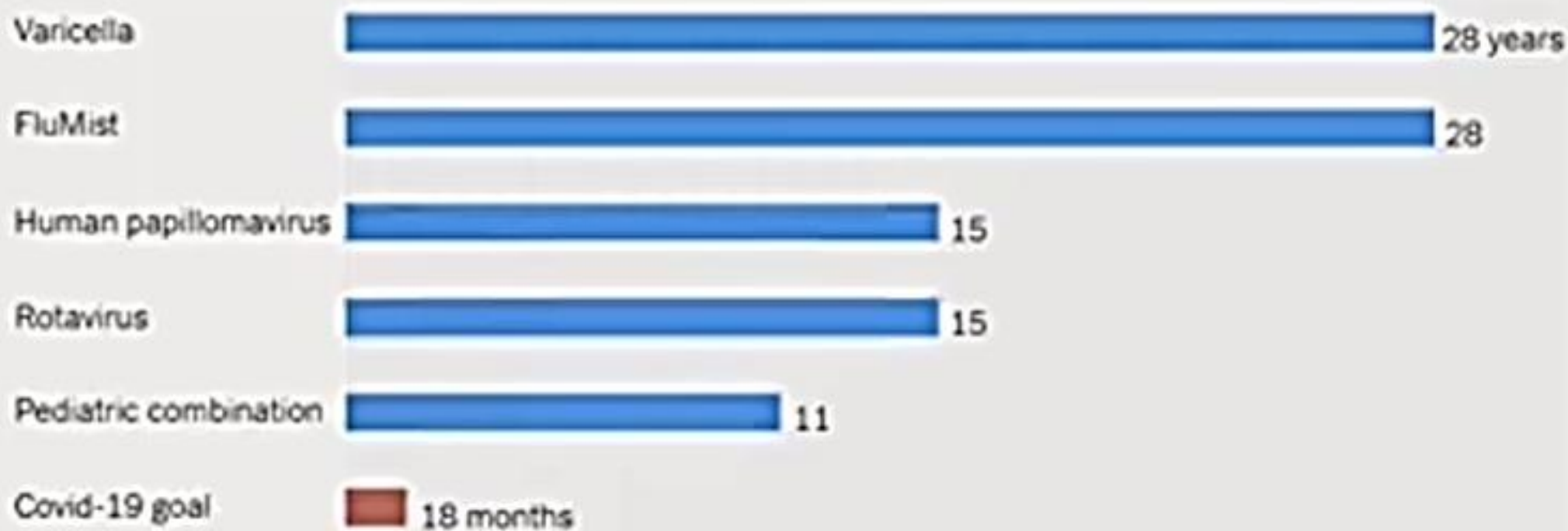




Years and years, at minimum

The vaccine development process has typically taken a decade or longer.



Note: Rotavirus and HPV vaccines include time from filing of the first investigational new drug to approval.

Source: "Plotkin's Vaccines" (7th edition)